

Technical Information

Antibiotic Assay Medium No. 5

Product Code: DM 1006U

Application: - Antibiotic Assay Medium No. 5 is recommended for microbiological assay of Dihydro-streptomycin using *Bacillus* subtilis in accordance with United States Pharmacopoeia.

Composition**

Ingredients	Gms / Litre	
Peptone	6.000	
Yeast extract	3.000	
Meat extract B #	1.500	
Agar	15.000	
pH after sterilization	7.9±0.1	
**Formula adjusted standardized to suit nor	formanco naramotors	

^{*}Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

Principle & Interpretation

This medium is used in the assay of commercial preparations of antibiotics, as well as for antibiotics in body fluids, feeds etc. Medium composition is in accordance to the specifications detailed in the USP, FDA (1, 2) and numerically identical to the name assigned by Grove and Randall (3).

Peptone, yeast and meat extract B supplies necessary growth nutrients for the test organisms like *Bacillus subtilis*. This medium provides solidified substratum for growth of organims. The pH 7.9 maintained in this medium provides optimum Growth conditions for *Bacillus subtilis* (4). This medium is used to prepare the base as well as seed layer in the microbiological assay of Dihydro-streptomycin.

To perform the antibiotic assay, the Base Agar should be prepared on the same, inoculated with the standardized test culture can be overlaid. Even distribution of the layer is important.

Methodology

Suspend 25.5 grams of dehydrated media in 1000 ml distilled water. Mix thoroughly & heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely. Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. Cool to 45-50°C. Shake well before pour into sterile Petri plates.

Advice: Recommended for the Microbiological assay of Dihydro-streptomycin.

Quality Control

Appearance

Cream to yellow coloured homogeneous free flowing powder

Gelling

Firm, comparable with 1.5% Agar gel

Colour and Clarity

Medium amber coloured slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates.

pH Range

7.80-8.00



[#] Equivalent to Beef extract



Cultural Response

DM 1006U: Cultural characteristics observed after an incubation at 32-35°C for 5 days.

Organism	Inoculum	Growth	Antibiotics
	(CFU)		assayed

Bacillus subtilis ATCC 6633 50-100 good-luxuriant Dihydro-streptomycin

Storage and Shelf Life

Dried Media: Store below 30°C in tightly closed container and use freshly prepared medium. Use before expiry date on the label. **Prepared Media**: 2-8° in sealable plastic bags for 2-5 days.

Further Reading

- 1. United States Pharmacopoeia 2011, US Pharmacopoeia Convention, Inc., Rockville, MD.
- 2. Tests and Methods of Assay of Antibiotics and Antibiotic containing Drugs, FDA, CFR, 1983 Title 21, Part 436, Subpart
- D, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, paragraphs 436, 100-436, 106, p. 242-259.
- 3. Grove and Randall, 1955, Assay Methods of Antibiotics Medical Encyclopaedia, Inc. New York.
- 4. Stearn and Stearn, 1933, J Bacteriol. 26(1): 37-55.

Disclaimer:

- User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use.
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