

Technical Information

Carbohydrate Consumption Broth Base

Product Code: DM 2264

Application: - Carbohydrate Consumption Broth Base is recommended for the cultivation and differentiation of *Listeria* species on the basis of sugar fermentation.

Composition**

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|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Ingredients | Gms / Litre | |
| Proteose peptone | 10.000 | |
| Sodium chloride | 5.000 | |
| Meat extract B # | 1.000 | |
| Bromocresol purple | 0.100 | |
| Final pH (at 25°C) | 6.8±0.2 | |
| | | |

^{**}Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

Principle & Interpretation

Carbohydrate Consumption Broth is used for the cultivation and differentiation of *Listeria* species and formulated as per Atlas (1). It is also recommended by FDA (2) and ISO (3) with a slight difference in the concentration of bromocresol purple. Differentiation is based on fermentation of glucose, xylose, rhamnose, ribose, a-methyl-D-mannoside and mannitol.

Proteose peptone and meat extract B supply carbon and nitrogen compounds including essential amino acids, vitamins and trace ingredients for bacterial metabolism in the medium. Bromocresol purple is the pH indicator, which indicates acid production by turning yellow in colour.

Carbohydrate utilization test: Inoculate each kind of carbohydrate fermentation broth with one loopful of inoculum. Incubate for 7 days at 37°C. Observe daily for acid induced colour change and gas formation. Sometimes weak positive reactions may occur after 48 hours of incubation (2).

Methodology

Suspend 16.1 grams of dehydrated media powder in 990 ml distilled water. Mix thoroughly & heat if necessary to dissolve the medium completely. Dispense into tubes containing inverted Durhams tubes. Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. Aseptically add 10 ml separately sterilized carbohydrate solution to give a final concentration of 0.5%. Mix well.

Quality Control

Appearance

Light yellow to beige homogeneous free flowing powder

Colour and Clarity

Purple coloured, clear solution without any precipitate

Reaction

Reaction of 1.61% w/v aqueous solution at 25°C. pH: 6.8±0.2

Ph Range

6.60-7.00

Cultural Response

DM2264: Cultural characteristics observed after an incubation at 35-37°C for 18-48 hours.



^{# -} Equivalent to Beef extract



| Organism Cultural Response | Inoculum (CFU) | Growth | w/o carbohydrate Acid | w/o carbohydrate gas | w/ rhamnose (acid) | w/ rhamnose (gas) |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------|--|----------------------|
| Escherichia coli ATCC25922 | 50-100 | good-luxuriant | negative reaction, no colour change | negative reaction | positive reaction, yellow colour | positive reaction |
| Listeria monocytogenes ATCC 19111 | 50-100 | good-luxuriant | negative reaction, no colour change | negative reaction | positive reaction, yellow colour | negative reaction |
| Listeria monocytogenes ATCC 19112 | 50-100 | good-luxuriant | negative reaction, no colour change | negative reaction | positive reaction, yellow colour | negative reaction |
| Listeria monocytogenes ATCC 19117 | 50-100 | good-luxuriant | negative reaction, no colour change | negative reaction | positive reaction, yellow colour | negative reaction |
| Staphylococcus aureus ATCC 25923 | 50-100 | good-luxuriant | negative reaction, no colour change | reaction | negative reaction, yellow colour | negative reaction |
| Listeria monocytogenes ATCC 19118 | 50-100 | good-luxuriant | negative reaction, no colour change | reaction | positive reaction, yellow colour | negative reaction |

Storage and Shelf Life

Dried Media: Store below 30°C in tightly closed container and the prepared medium at 2-8°C. Use before expiry date on the label. **Prepared Media**: 2-8° in sealable plastic bags for 2-5 days.

Further Reading

- 1. Atlas R. M., 2004, Handbook of Microbiological Media, 3rd Edition, CRC Press, Washington D. C.
- 2. FDA Bacteriological Analytical Manual, 2005, 18th Ed., AOAC, Washington, D.C.
- 3. International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 1993, Draft ISO/DIS 10560.

Disclaimer :

- User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use.
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