

## Technical Information

### Banana Multiplication Medium With Calcium chloride, Vitamins, Sucrose, Glucose, Ascorbic acid, IAA, 6-BAP and CleriGel

#### Product Code: PT1079G

**Application:** Banana Multiplication Medium has been developed for the in vitro multiplication of *Musa* species, family *Musaceae*. It is based on the Murashige and Skoog media composition with certain alterations aiding towards the suitability of species. The formulation is a nutrient blend of inorganic salts, vitamins, carbohydrates, amino acid, plant growth regulators and gelling agent.

Banana Multiplication Medium provides all the essential macroelements and microelements. Potassium nitrate and ammonium nitrate serve as sources of nitrate and helps in organogenesis. This mixture of cation and anion is responsible for maintaining pH of the media. Potassium dihydrogen phosphate serves as source of phosphate. Microelements like Boron, Manganese, Molybdenum, Iron, Copper and Zinc enhance metabolism in the plants. Thiamine and Inositol act as enzymatic cofactors in universal pathways including glycolysis and TCA cycle along with primary and secondary metabolism in the plants. Sucrose and glucose provides energy and acts as an osmoticum. Ascorbic acid serves as an antioxidant. 6-BAP aids in shoot proliferation and multiplication while IAA induces rooting.

CleriGel a gellan gum is used as an alternative to agar. It offers several advantages over conventional agar as it sets a clear gel which assists easy observation of cultures and their possible contamination. Unlike agar, gel strength of CleriGel is unaffected over a wide range of pH and contains no contaminants like phenolic compounds that can be toxic to plant tissues. It solidifies uniformly and rapidly. The product is plant tissue culture tested but it is the sole responsibility of the user to ensure the suitability of the medium for individual species.

#### Composition\*\*

Ingredients	mg/Litre
<b>MACROELEMENTS</b>	
Ammonium nitrate	1650.000
Calcium chloride	332.200
Magnesium sulphate	180.690
Potassium nitrate	1900.000
Potassium phosphate monobasic	170.000
<b>MICROELEMENTS</b>	
Boric acid	6.200
Cobalt chloride hexahydrate	0.025
Copper sulphate pentahydrate	0.025
EDTA disodium salt dihydrate	37.300
Ferrous sulphate heptahydrate	27.800
Manganese sulphate monohydrate	16.900
Molybdic acid (sodium salt)	0.213
Potassium Iodide	0.830
Zinc sulphate heptahydrate	
<b>VITAMINS</b>	
L-Ascorbic acid	20.000
Pyridoxine HCl	0.500
Thiamine hydrochloride	0.400
<b>AMINO ACID</b>	
Glycine	2.000
<b>CARBOHYDRATE</b>	
Glucose	2.000
Sucrose	30000.000

### GELLING AGENT

CleriGel™	3000.000
OTHERS	
6-Benzylaminopurine	4.500
Indole-3-acetic acid	0.180
Nicotinic acid (free acid)	0.500
<b>Total</b>	<b>37.4 gms/litre</b>

### Material required but not provided

- Autoclaved distilled water
- 1N NaOH/HCl

### Quality Control

#### Appearance

White to off-white, homogenous, free flowing powder

#### Solubility

37.4 gms/litre soluble in distilled water

#### Colour and Clarity

Colourless to light yellow, clear solution, clear gel is formed on cooling

#### Gelling

Firm gel formed at pH: 5.75 ± 0.5

#### pH at 25°C

4.00 – 5.00

#### Plant Tissue Culture Test

The growth promoting properties of medium is assessed by providing plant cultures with relative humidity of about 60%±2%, temperature 22°C±2°C and photoperiod of about 16:8. The plant species showed actively growing callus and shoots with no structural, necrotic and toxic deformity.

### Directions

- Reconstitute medium by adding required quantity of powder in two-third of total volume with constant, gentle stirring till the medium gets completely dissolved.
- Add heat stable supplements prior to autoclaving.
- Make up the final volume with distilled water.
- Adjust the pH of the medium to 5.75 ± 0.5 using 1N NaOH/HCl.
- Add gelling agent and heat the medium to boiling till complete dissolution of gelling agent.
- Sterilize the medium by autoclaving at 15 lbs and 121°C for 15 min.
- Cool the autoclaved medium to about 45°C before adding heat labile supplements.
- Aseptically dispense the desired amount of medium under a laminar airflow unit in sterile culture vessels

### Storage and Shelf Life

- The plant tissue culture medium powder is extremely hygroscopic and must be stored at 2-8°C in air tight containers.
- Preferably, entire content of each package should be used immediately after opening.
- Use before the expiry date.

### Disclaimer

- User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use.
- The product conforms solely to the technical information provided in this booklet and to the best of knowledge research and development work carried at **CDH** is true and accurate.
- **Central Drug House Pvt. Ltd.** reserves the right to make changes to specifications and information related to the products at any time.
- Products are not intended for human or animal diagnostic or therapeutic use but for laboratory, research or further manufacturing of diagnostic reagents extra.
- Statements contained herein should not be considered as a warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, and no liability is accepted for infringement of any patents.
- Do not use the products if it fails to meet specifications for identity and performance parameters.

### Precautions

- Ensure appropriate pH of the medium before addition of gelling agent as acidic pH will lead to decreased gelation resulting in semi solid flowing gel while alkaline pH will lead to formation of hardened gel.
- Use of Distilled water/Tissue culture grade water is recommended for media preparation as tap water or lower grade water may lead to salt precipitation and improper gelation.
- Avoid preparation of concentrated solutions, as it will lead to precipitation of salts.