

Technical Information

BM-1 Terrestrial Orchid Medium

With Vitamins, Sucrose, Casein hydrolysate and CleriGel

Product Code: PT1062G

Application: -1 Terrestrial Orchid Medium has been specially formulated for the *in vitro* culture of the terrestrial orchids.

It is a nutrient blend of inorganic salts, vitamins, amino acids, carbohydrate and gelling agent. In addition, it is supplemented with casein hydrolysate which is ideal for improved germination, early protocorm formation and seedling development. L-glutamine and glycine serve as sources of organic nitrogen. Microelements like Manganese, Molybdenum, Copper, Iron and Zinc enhances the metabolism in plants. Boron plays a key role in carbohydrate metabolism. Thiamine, pyridoxine, nicotinic acid act as enzymatic cofactors in universal pathways including glycolysis and TCA cycle along with primary and secondary metabolism in the plants.

CleriGel, a gellan gum is used as an alternative to agar. It offers several advantages over conventional agar as it sets a clear gel which assists easy observation of cultures and their possible contamination. Unlike agar, gel strength of CleriGel is unaffected over a wide range of pH and contains no contaminants like phenolic compounds that can be toxic to plant tissues. It solidifies uniformly and rapidly.

The product is plant tissue culture tested but it is the sole responsibility of the user to ensure the suitability of the medium for individual species.

Composition**

Ingredients	mg/Litre
MACROELEMENTS	
Magnesium sulphate	100.000
Potassium phosphate monobasic	300.000
MICROELEMENTS	
Boric acid	10.000
Cobalt chloride hexahydrate	0.025
Copper sulphate pentahydrate	0.025
EDTA disodium salt dihydrate	37.250
Ferrous sulphate heptahydrate	27.850
Manganese sulphate monohydrate	25.000
Molybdc acid (sodium salt)	0.213
Zinc sulphate heptahydrate	10.000
VITAMINS	
D-Biotin	0.050
Folic acid	0.500
myo-Inositol	100.000
Nicotinic acid (free acid)	5.000
Pyridoxine HCl	0.500 0.500
Thiamine hydrochloride	2.000
AMINO ACID	
Glycine L-Glutamine	100.000
CARBOHYDRATE	
Sucrose	20000.000
GELLING AGENT	
CleriGel	3000.000
OTHERS	
Casein hydrolysate	500.000
Total(gms/litre)	24.2

Material required but not provided

- Autoclaved distilled water
- Plant growth regulators
- 1N NaOH/HCl

Quality Control

Appearance

White to off-white, homogenous, free flowing powder

Solubility

24.2 gms/litre soluble after boiling in distilled water

Colour and Clarity

Colourless to light yellow solution, clear gel is formed on cooling

Gelling

Firm gel formed at pH: 5.75 ± 0.5

pH at 25°C

4.80 - 5.80

Plant Tissue Culture Test

The growth promoting properties of medium is assessed by providing plant cultures with relative humidity of about 60%±2%, temperature 22°C±2°C and photoperiod of about 16:8. The plant species showed actively growing callus and shoots with no structural, necrotic and toxic deformity.

Directions

- Reconstitute medium by adding required quantity of powder in two-third of total volume with constant, gentle stirring till the medium gets completely dissolved.
- Add heat stable supplements prior to autoclaving.
- Make up the final volume with distilled water.
- Adjust the pH of the medium to 5.75 ± 0.5 using 1N NaOH/HCl.
- Add gelling agent and heat the medium to boiling till complete dissolution of gelling agent.
- Sterilize the medium by autoclaving at 15 lbs and 121°C for 15 min.
- Cool the autoclaved medium to about 45°C before adding heat labile supplements.
- Aseptically dispense the desired amount of medium under a laminar airflow unit in sterile culture vessels

Storage and Shelf Life

- The plant tissue culture medium powder is extremely hygroscopic and must be stored at 2-8°C in air tight containers.
- Preferably, entire content of each package should be used immediately after opening.
- Use before the expiry date.

Precautions

- Ensure appropriate pH of the medium before addition of gelling agent as acidic pH will lead to decreased gelation resulting in semi solid flowing gel while alkaline pH will lead to formation of hardened gel.
- Use of Distilled water/Tissue culture grade water is recommended for media preparation as tap water or lower grade water may lead to salt precipitation and improper gelation.
- Avoid preparation of concentrated solutions, as it will lead to precipitation of salts.

Disclaimer

- User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use.
- The product conforms solely to the technical information provided in this booklet and to the best of knowledge research and development work carried at **CDH** is true and accurate.
- **Central Drug House Pvt. Ltd.** reserves the right to make changes to specifications and information related to the products at any time.
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