

Nutrient Agar

Product Code: DM1001

Application: - Nutrient Agar is used for the cultivation of less fastidious microorganisms, can be enriched with blood or other biological fluids.

Composition**

Ingredients	Gms / Litre
Peptic digest of animal tissue	5.000
Sodium chloride	5.000
Beef extract	1.500
Yeast extract	1.500
Agar	15.000
Final pH (25°C)	7.4±0.2

**Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

Principle & Interpretation

Nutrient media are basic culture media used for maintaining microorganisms, cultivating fastidious organisms by enriching with serum or blood and are for purity checking prior to biochemical or serological testing^(1, 2). Nutrient Agar is ideal for demonstration and teaching purposes where prolonged survival of cultures at ambient temperature is often required without risk of overgrowth that can happen with more nutritious substrate. This relatively simple formula has been retained and is still widely used in the microbiological examination of variety of materials and is also recommended by standard methods. It is one of the several non-selective media useful in routine cultivation of microorganisms^(3, 4). Peptic digest of animal tissue, beef extract and yeast extract provide the necessary nitrogen compounds, carbon, vitamins and also some trace ingredients necessary for the growth of bacteria. Sodium chloride maintains the osmotic equilibrium of the medium.

Methodology

Suspend 28 grams of powder media in 1000 ml distilled water. Shake well & heat to dissolve the medium completely. Dispense as desired and sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. Mix well before pouring.

Quality Control

Physical Appearance

Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder

Gelling

Firm, comparable with 1.5% Agar gel

Colour and Clarity of prepared medium

Medium amber coloured, clear to slightly opalescent gel with purplish tinge forms in Petri plates.

Reaction

Reaction of 2.8% w/v aqueous solution at 25°C. pH : 7.4±0.2

pH Range 7.20-7.60

Cultural Response/ characteristics

DM 1001: Cultural characteristics observed after an incubation at 35-37°C for 18-48 hours.



Dehydrated Culture Media
Bases / Media Supplements

Organism	Inoculum (CFU)	Growth	Recovery
<i>Escherichia coli</i> ATCC 25922	50-100	good-luxuriant	>=70%
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> ATCC 27853	50-100	good-luxuriant	>=70%
<i>Salmonella Typhi</i> ATCC 6539	50-100	good-luxuriant	>=70%
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ATCC 25923	50-100	good-luxuriant	>=70%
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i> ATCC 19615	50-100	good-luxuriant	>=70%

Storage and Shelf Life

Dried Media: Store below 30°C in tightly closed container and use before expiry date as mentioned on the label.

Prepared Media: 2-8° in sealable plastic bags for 2-5 days.

Further Reading

1. Lapage S., Shelton J. and Mitchell T., 1970, Methods in Microbiology', Norris J. and Ribbons D., (Eds.), Vol. 3A, Academic Press, London.
2. MacFaddin J. F., 2000, Biochemical Tests for Identification of Medical Bacteria, 3rd Ed., Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.
3. Downes F. P. and Ito K., (Ed.), 2001, Compendium of Methods for the Microbiological Examination of Foods, 4th Ed., American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C.
4. American Public Health Association, Standard Methods for the Examination of Dairy Products, 1978, 14th Ed., Washington D.C.

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