



**AMMONIUM CHLORIDE-AMMONIUM  
HYDROXIDE TS ACC. TO USP**

**MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET  
SDS/MSDS**

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

**1.1 Product identifiers**

Product name : Ammonium Chloride-Ammonium Hydroxide TS acc. to USP

Product Code : 805140

**1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Industrial & for professional use only.

**1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company : Central Drug House (P) Ltd  
7/28 Vardaan House  
Ansari Road Daryaganj  
New Delhi -110002  
INDIA

Telephone : +91 11 49404040

Email : [care@cdhfinechemical.com](mailto:care@cdhfinechemical.com)

**1.4 Emergency telephone number**

Emergency Phone # : +91 11 49404040 (9:00am - 6:00 pm) [Office hours]

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

**2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**

**Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

Acute toxicity (Category 4), H302

Skin irritation (Category 1), H314

Eye irritation (Category 1), H318

Reproductive toxicity (Category 2), H361

Specific target organs/Systemic toxicity following single exposure (Category 2), H371

Specific target organs/Systemic toxicity following Repeated exposure (Category 1), H372

Corrosive Metals (Category 1), H290

Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment (Category 2), H401

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

**2.2 Label elements**

**Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

Pictogram



Signal word

Warning

Hazard statement(s)

H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye irritation.
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H371	Causes damage to organs.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H401	Toxic to aquatic life.
Precautionary statement(s)	
P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P234	Keep only in original container.
P260	Do not breathe fumes, mist, vapors, or spray.
P264	Wash arms, hands and face thoroughly after handling.
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves and eye protection.
P301 + P330 + P331	IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
P304 + P340	IF INHALED: If breathing is difficult, remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P306 + P311	IF exposed: Call a POISON CENTER or physician.
P308 + P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention.
P314	Get medical attention if you feel unwell.
P321	Specific treatment (Wash areas of contact with water.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations.

### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3. Mixtures

##### Hazardous ingredients according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Component		Classification	Concentration
<b>Ammonium hydroxide</b>			
CAS-No.	1336-21-6	Acute Tox. 4; Skin Corr. 1B;	10.22 %
EC-No.	215-647-6	Eye Dam. 1; Aquatic Acute 1;	
Index-No.	007-001-01-2	Aquatic Chronic 2; H302, H314, H318, H400, H411	
		Concentration limits: >= 5 %: STOT SE 3, H335;	
		M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 1	
<b>Ammonium chloride</b>			
CAS-No.	12125-02-9	Acute Tox. 4; Eye Irrit. 2;	22.92 %
EC-No.	235-186-4	Aquatic Chronic 2; H302,	
Index-No.	017-014-00-8	H319, H411	

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

##### General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

##### If inhaled

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

**In case of skin contact**

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. May cause irritation and burns.

**In case of eye contact**

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. May cause severe irritation with possible permanent damage.

**If swallowed**

Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Dilute with large amounts of water. Do not induce vomiting. Vomiting may cause further damage due to the corrosive nature of this product. Call a physician.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

This item is corrosive. May be fatal if swallowed or inhaled. Mist and vapor cause burns to every area of contact. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash areas of contact with plenty of water immediately. For eyes, get medical attention. EYE CONTACT: May cause severe irritation with possible permanent damage. SKIN CONTACT: May cause irritation and burns.

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician. Specific treatment (Wash areas of contact with water).

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

**5.1 Extinguishing media**

Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Flammable vapors may accumulate in confined spaces.

**5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full facepiece operated in the pressure demand or other positive pressure mode.

**5.4 Further information**

No data available

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

**6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Wear protective gloves and eye protection.

**6.2 Environmental precautions**

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Ventilate area of leak or spill. Cover spill with a 1:1:1 mixture by weight of Sodium Carbonate or Calcium Carbonate, clay and sand. Scoop mixture into a plastic container and, in the fume hood, add to a pail of cold water. Neutralize this mixture with 5% Hydrochloric Acid, let stand overnight, then pour the liquid into the drain while flushing with water. Dispose of any solid with normal refuse. Wash the area of the spill with plenty of water.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal see section 13.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

**7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

As with all chemicals, wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. For precautions see section 2.2.

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.  
Storage class (TRGS 510): Non Combustible Liquids

**7.3 Specific end use(s)**

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

#### Personal protective equipment

##### Eye/face protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

##### Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

##### Body Protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

##### Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to enginee protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

##### Control of environmental exposure

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance	Form: liquid Colour: Colourless
b) Odour	Ammonia-like
c) Odour Threshold	No data available
d) pH	Alkaline
e) Melting point/freezing point	Approximately 0°C
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range	Approximately 100°C - Approximately 100°C
g) Flash point	No data available
h) Evaporation rate	No data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available
k) Vapour pressure	No data available
l) Vapour density	No data available
m) Relative density	0.95 g at 20°C
n) Water solubility	Miscible

- |   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | No data available |
| p) Auto-ignition temperature              | No data available |
| q) Decomposition temperature              | No data available |
| r) Viscosity                              | No data available |
| s) Explosive properties                   | No data available |
| t) Oxidizing properties                   | No data available |

**9.2 Other safety information**  
No data available

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

**10.1 Reactivity**  
No data available

**10.2 Chemical stability**  
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**  
No data available

**10.4 Conditions to avoid**  
No data available

**10.5 Incompatible materials**  
Strong oxidizers, acids, Calcium Hypochlorite bleaches, gold, mercury, silver, halogens.

**10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**  
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), Hydrogen chloride gas  
Other decomposition products - No data available  
In the event of fire: see section 5

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

**11.1 Information on toxicological effects**

**Acute oral toxicity**

Harmful if swallowed. Wash arms, hands and face thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or physician if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations.

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Do not breathe fumes, mist, vapors, or spray. Wash arms, hands and face thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves and eye protection. IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician. Specific treatment (Wash areas of contact with water). IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Store locked up. Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Causes serious eye damage. Wear protective gloves and eye protection. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or physician.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**

No data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

No data available

## **Carcinogenicity**

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

## **Reproductive toxicity**

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves and eye protection. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention. Store locked up. Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations.

## **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

May cause damage to organs. Do not breathe fumes, mist, vapors, or spray. Wash arms, hands and face thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER or physician. Store locked up. Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations.

## **Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Do not breathe fumes, mist, vapors, or spray. Wash arms, hands and face thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Get medical attention if you feel unwell. Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations.

## **Aspiration hazard**

No data available

## **Additional Information**

RTECS: Not available

## **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

### **12.1 Toxicity**

Toxic to aquatic life. Avoid release to the environment. Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations. Very toxic to aquatic life. Avoid release to the environment. Dispose of contents in accordance with local, state, federal and international regulations.

### **12.2 Persistence and degradability**

No data available

### **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

### **12.4 Mobility in soil**

No data available

### **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

### **12.6 Other adverse effects**

Toxic to aquatic life.

## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

### **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

#### **Product**

Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

#### **Contaminated packaging**

Dispose of as unused product.

## **SECTION 14: Transport information**

### **14.1 UN number**

ADR/RID: - 2672

IMDG: - 2672

IATA: - 2672

