SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name: Benzonitrile
CAS-No.: 100-47-0

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Industrial & for professional use only.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company: Central Drug House (P) Ltd
7/28 Vardaan House
New Delhi-10002
INDIA
Telephone: +91 11 49404040
Email: care@cdhfinechemical.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Emergency Phone #: +91 11 49404040 (9:00am - 6:00 pm) [Office hours]

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4), H302
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4), H312
Skin irritation (Category 2), H315

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 Label elements
Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
Pictogram

Signal word Warning
Hazard statement(s)
H302 + H312 Harmful if swallowed or in contact with skin
H315 Causes skin irritation.
Precautionary statement(s)
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing.

Supplemental Hazard none

2.3 Other hazards
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher. Vesicant.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances
Synonyms: Phenyl cyanide

Formula: C6H5CN
Molecular weight: 103.12 g/mol
CAS-No.: 100-47-0
EC-No.: 202-855-7
Index-No.: 608-012-00-3

Hazardous ingredients according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Benzonitrile</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 4; Skin Irrit. 2;</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>100-47-0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>202-855-7</td>
<td>H302, H312, H315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>608-012-00-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.
5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas. For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

hygroscopic Handle and store under inert gas.

Storage class (TRGS 510): Non-combustible, acute toxic Cat. 1 and 2 / very toxic hazardous materials

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls
Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.
Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to enginee protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties
a) Appearance
   Form: liquid
   Colour: colourless
b) Odour
   No data available
c) Odour Threshold
   No data available
d) pH
   No data available
e) Melting point/freezing point
   Melting point/range: -13 °C - lit.
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
   191 °C - lit.
g) Flash point
   70 °C - closed cup
h) Evaporation rate
   No data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas)
   No data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
   Upper explosion limit: 7.2 %(V)
   Lower explosion limit: 1.4 %(V)
k) Vapour pressure
   1 mmHg at 20 °C
l) Vapour density
   3.56 - (Air = 1.0)
m) Relative density
   1.000 g/cm3
n) Water solubility
   ca.10 g/l
o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
   log Pow: 1.56
p) Auto-ignition temperature
   No data available
q) Decomposition temperature
   No data available
r) Viscosity
   No data available
s) Explosive properties
   No data available
t) Oxidizing properties
   No data available

9.2 Other safety information
   Surface tension
   38.79 mN/m at 25 °C
   Relative vapour density
   3.56 - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
   No data available
10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong bases, Strong oxidizing agents, Strong reducing agents, acids, Chlorates, Nitrates, Plastics

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Mouse - 971 mg/kg(Benzonitrile)
LC50 Inhalation - Mouse - 1,800 mg/m3(Benzonitrile)
LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 1,250 mg/kg(Benzonitrile)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit(Benzonitrile)
Result: Moderate skin irritation - 24 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available(Benzonitrile)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
No data available(Benzonitrile)

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available(Benzonitrile)

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available(Benzonitrile)

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
No data available(Benzonitrile)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
No data available(Benzonitrile)

Additional Information
RTECS: Not available

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.(Benzonitrile)

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 32 mg/l - 96 h(Benzonitrile)
12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability  Biotic/Aerobic (Benzonitrile)
Result:  Readily biodegradable
Biotic/Aerobic  Exposure time 7 d(Benzonitrile)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available(Benzonitrile)

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Other adverse effects
Harmful to aquatic life.
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
This combustible material may be burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.
Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
ADR/RID: 2224  IMDG: 2224  IATA: 2224

14.2 UN proper shipping name
ADR/RID: BENZONITRILE
IMDG: BENZONITRILE
IATA: Benzonitrile

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
ADR/RID: 6.1  IMDG: 6.1  IATA: 6.1

14.4 Packaging group
ADR/RID: II  IMDG: II  IATA: II

14.5 Environmental hazards
ADR/RID: no  IMDG Marine pollutant: no  IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user
No data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment
For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H302  Harmful if swallowed.
H302 + H312  Harmful if swallowed or in contact with skin
H312  Harmful in contact with skin.
H315  Causes skin irritation.
Further information
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Central Drug House (P) Ltd and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.cdhfinechemical.com for additional terms and conditions of sale.